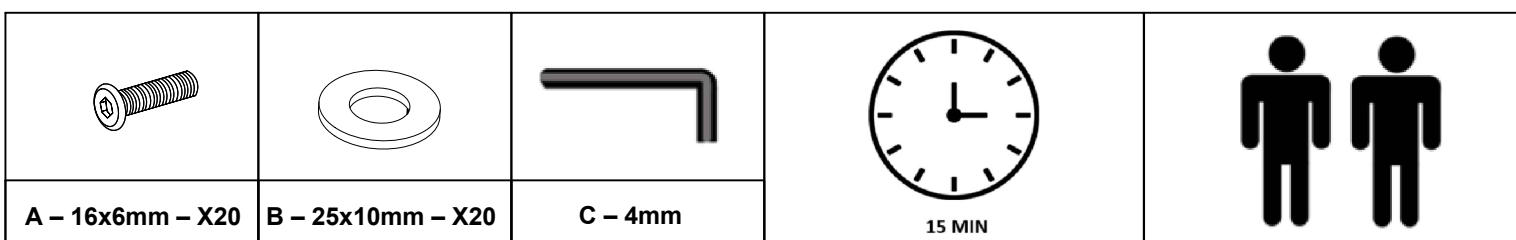
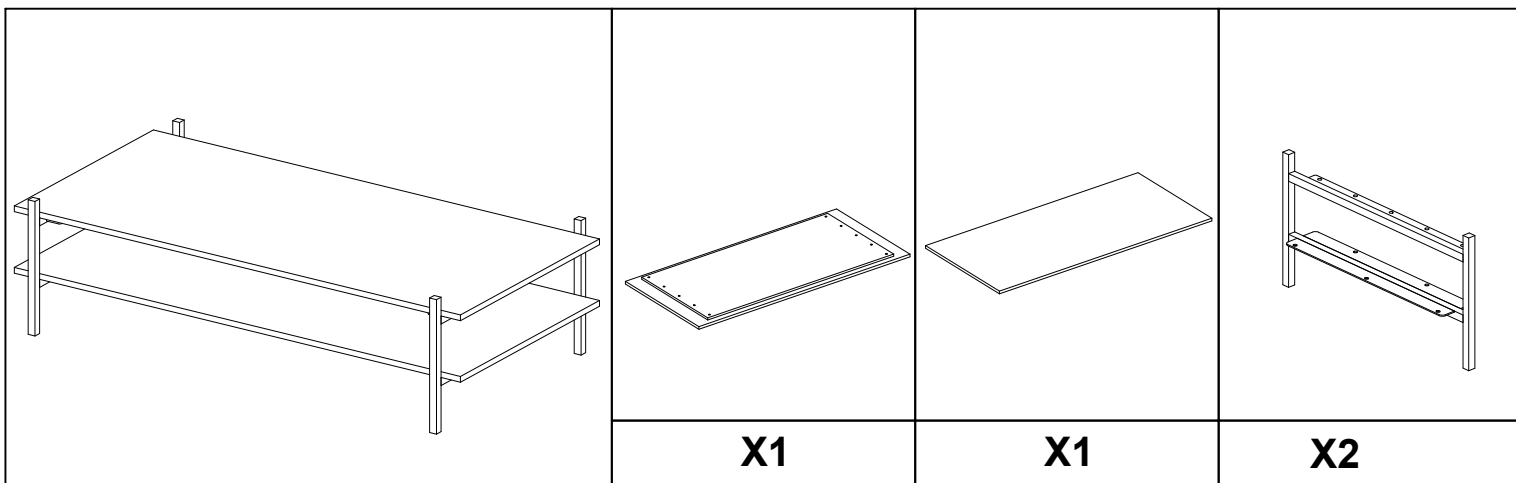
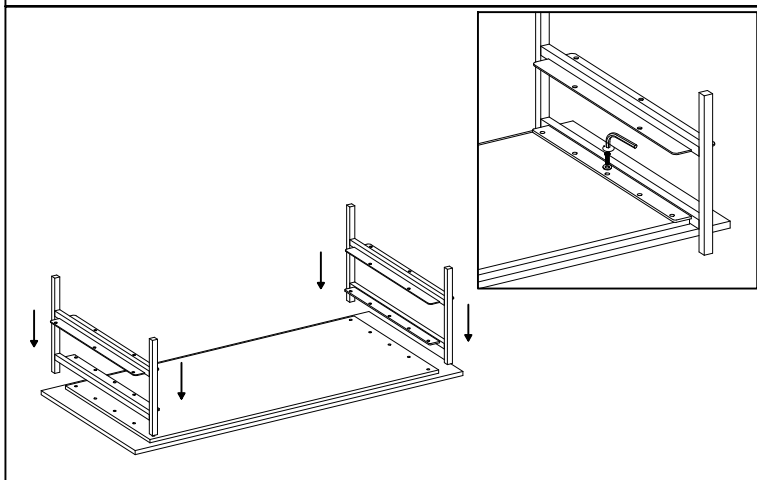


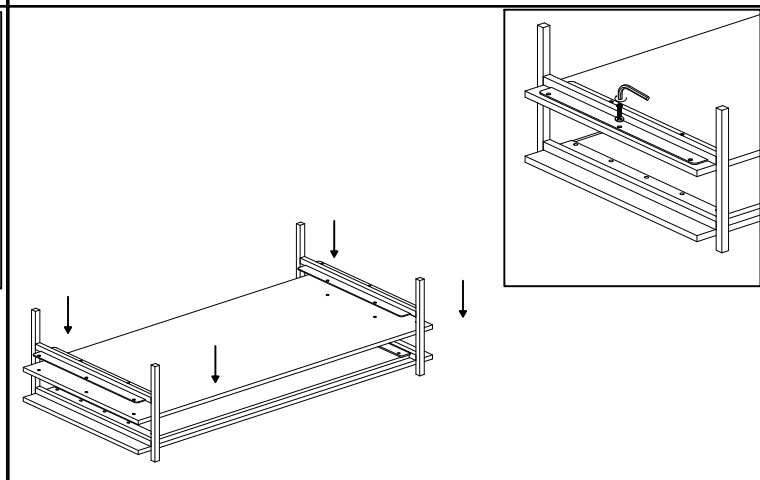
JCTAB20_3 – Edit Solid acacia and marble coffee table 130x65



1.



2.



3.

